

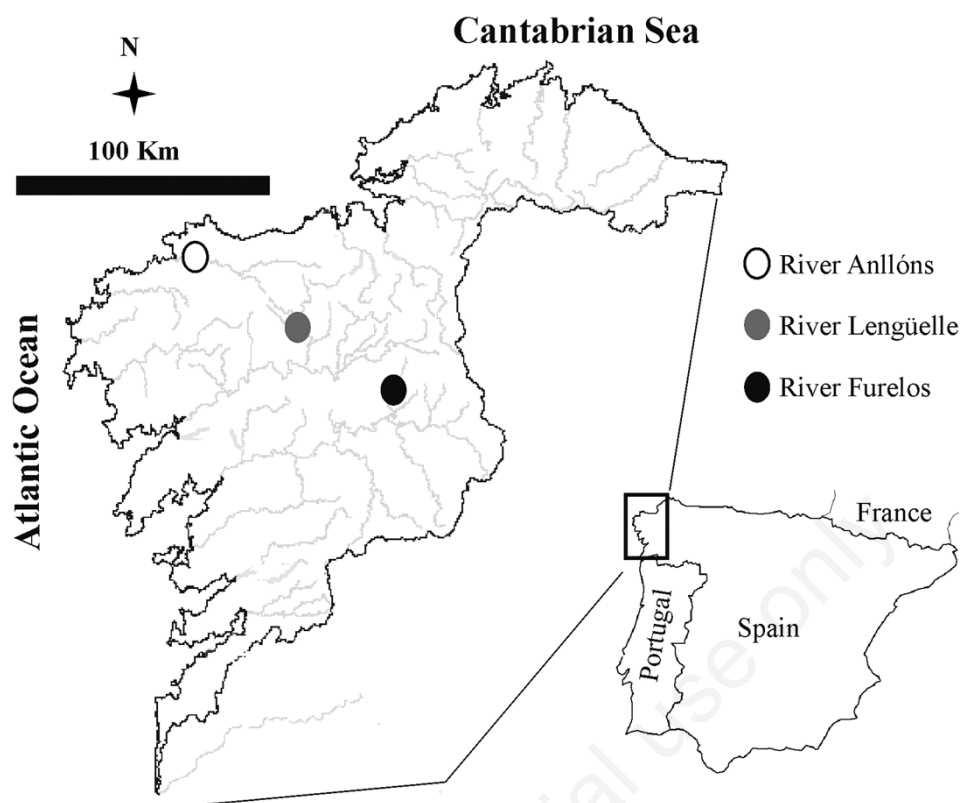
**Ontogenetic shifts in terrestrial reliance of stream-dwelling brown trout**

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**Supplementary Fig. 1.** Maps of the Iberian Peninsula and north-western Spain showing the sampling sites.

**Supplementary Tab. 1.** Energy composition of the diet ( $\text{kJ g}^{-1}$ ) and results of comparisons among age classes in each studied river. Data (mean  $\pm$  SD) are offered by age classes, sampling sites and prey categories.

	0+	1+	2+	3+	Kruskal-Wallis test
<b>Aquatic invertebrates</b>					
Anllóns	2.10 $\pm$ 0.14	2.19 $\pm$ 1.27	5.73 $\pm$ 4.21	0.53 $\pm$ 0.43	H=15.94, <u>P=0.001</u>
Furelos	4.76 $\pm$ 4.93	6.43 $\pm$ 7.66	8.34 $\pm$ 8.50	9.60 $\pm$ 9.82	H=1.08, P=0.783
Lengüelle	1.77 $\pm$ 0.74	3.67 $\pm$ 2.75	7.44 $\pm$ 5.98	11.55 $\pm$ 12.10	H=11.34, <u>P=0.010</u>
<b>Imagoes</b>					
Anllóns	0.30 $\pm$ 0.42	1.06 $\pm$ 2.77	1.99 $\pm$ 3.76	0.95 $\pm$ 0.97	H=3.76, P=0.289
Furelos	1.73 $\pm$ 4.86	22.45 $\pm$ 45.56	12.08 $\pm$ 26.01	2.10 $\pm$ 2.97	H=18.20, <u>P&lt;0.001</u>
Lengüelle	0.03 $\pm$ 0.05	0.93 $\pm$ 1.37	5.27 $\pm$ 13.27	0.60 $\pm$ 1.20	H=9.88, <u>P=0.020</u>
<b>Terrestrial invertebrates</b>					
Anllóns	0.05 $\pm$ 0.07	0.63 $\pm$ 1.18	2.63 $\pm$ 3.07	2.70 $\pm$ 2.14	H=9.24, <u>P=0.026</u>
Furelos	0.02 $\pm$ 0.10	0.16 $\pm$ 0.37	0.18 $\pm$ 0.27	0.17 $\pm$ 0.29	H=5.09, P=0.165
Lengüelle	0	0.25 $\pm$ 0.45	0.68 $\pm$ 0.67	0.85 $\pm$ 1.06	H=9.53 <u>P=0.023</u>
<b>Fish prey</b>					
Anllóns	0	0.64	0	0	-
Furelos	0	3.47 $\pm$ 3.12	0.50	0	-
Lengüelle	0	0	0.56 $\pm$ 0.22	1.92 $\pm$ 1.44	H=9.01, <u>P=0.011</u>

Statistically significant results are underlined.

**Supplementary Tab. 2.** Statistical comparisons (Student's *t*-test) of energy composition of the diet (kJ g<sup>-1</sup>) between pairs of age classes.

	0+ vs 1+	0+ vs 2+	0+ vs 3+	1+ vs 2+	1+ vs 3+	2+ vs 3+
<b>Aquatic invertebrates</b>						
Anllóns	t= -0.103, P=0.919	t= -1.170, P=0.272	t= 4.865, <u>P=0.003</u>	t= -2.464, <u>P=0.037</u>	t= 4.804, <u>P&lt;0.001</u>	t= 3.673, <u>P=0.006</u>
Furelos	t= -0.997, P=0.323	t= -1.392, P=0.172	t= -1.520, P=0.137	t= -0.490, P=0.639	t= -0.650, P=0.523	t= -0.193, P=0.854
Lengüelle	t= -1.641, P=0.120	t= -3.715, <u>P=0.002</u>	t= -1.615, P=0.204	t= -2.227, <u>P=0.036</u>	t= -1.292, P=0.284	t= -0.999, P=0.331
<b>Imagoes</b>						
Anllóns	t= -0.379, P=0.709	t= -0.469, P=0.650	t= -0.881, P=0.412	t= -0.977, P=0.357	t= 0.095, P=0.925	t= -0.795, P=0.441
Furelos	t= -2.170, <u>P=0.043</u>	t= -0.888, P=0.424	t= -0.130, P=0.897	t= 0.516, P=0.610	t= 0.812, P=0.426	t= -0.641, P=0.545
Lengüelle	t= -2.246, <u>P=0.046</u>	t= -0.952, P=0.353	t= -0.944, P=0.415	t= -1.124, P=0.271	t= 0.421, P=0.680	t= 0.689, P=0.500
<b>Terrestrial invertebrates</b>						
Anllóns	t= -0.674, P=0.509	t= -1.143, P=0.283	t= -3.027, <u>P=0.029</u>	t= -1.893, <u>P=0.021</u>	t= -3.017, <u>P=0.006</u>	t= -0.046, P=0.964
Furelos	t= -1.610, P=0.123	t= -1.284, P=0.266	t= -0.850, <u>P=0.483</u>	t= -0.113, P=0.911	t= -0.030, P=0.977	t= -0.066, P=0.949
Lengüelle	*	*	*	t= -1.894, P=0.069	t= -1.646, P=0.122	t= -0.417, P=0.682
<b>Fish prey</b>						
Anllóns	*	*	*	*	*	*
Furelos	*	*	*	*	*	*
Lengüelle	*	*	*	*	*	t= -0.729, P=0.519

\*No food was found in some of the age classes; statistically significant results are underlined.